**Ford and Carter Review Spring 2020**

Two incumbents beaten in a row

No-Win Presidency

Crisis of the Presidency

Imperial Presidency

Lying

Presidency and People

Presidency and Media -- Woodward and Bernstein

Antagonism

\*Rise of interest group power

Congressional Power:

War Powers Resolution

Clark Amendment

Congressional Budget and Impoundment Act 1974

Impoundment

Information and expertise

Goals of New Congress

\*Ford and spokes-of-the-wheel

\*Rumsfeld as chief of staff

\*Halloween Massacre

\*1976 election

Carter campaign themes

Honesty

outsider

Carter's theory of Governing

\*Politics vs. what is right

Trusteeship Presidency

Carter's idea vs. LBJ model

\*No chief of staff

\*Hamilton Jordan

\*Alienating the Democrats in Congress

\*Economic Problems

\*Crisis of Confidence speech

\*Iran Hostage Crisis

Carter's misunderstanding of leadership

A Crisis of Leadership?