**Ford and Carter Review Spring 2020**

Two incumbents beaten in a row

No-Win Presidency

Crisis of the Presidency

Imperial Presidency

Lying

Presidency and People

Presidency and Media -- Woodward and Bernstein

 Antagonism

\*Rise of interest group power

Congressional Power:

 War Powers Resolution

 Clark Amendment

 Congressional Budget and Impoundment Act 1974

 Impoundment

 Information and expertise

 Goals of New Congress

\*Ford and spokes-of-the-wheel

\*Rumsfeld as chief of staff

\*Halloween Massacre

\*1976 election

Carter campaign themes

 Honesty

outsider

Carter's theory of Governing

 \*Politics vs. what is right

 Trusteeship Presidency

 Carter's idea vs. LBJ model

 \*No chief of staff

 \*Hamilton Jordan

\*Alienating the Democrats in Congress

\*Economic Problems

\*Crisis of Confidence speech

\*Iran Hostage Crisis

Carter's misunderstanding of leadership

A Crisis of Leadership?