

**Dr. Desai's section: Select the choice that best answers/completes/matches the question.
3 questions / 9 points**

1. **Identify one statement from the following which is NOT TRUE with respect to heparin. 3 pts**
- A) Unfractionated heparin is polysulfated co-polymer of glucosamine and uronic acid residues
 - B) Practically all chains of unfractionated heparin are structurally different
 - C) Unfractionated heparin requires the presence of antithrombin to exhibit its anticoagulant effect
 - D) The sub-cutaneous bioavailability of unfractionated heparin is exceptionally good (>90%) and similar to intravenous.
 - E) Heparin is not orally bioavailable
 - F) Unfractionated heparin accelerates the inhibition of several enzymes of the coagulation cascade, especially thrombin and factor Xa
 - G) The inhibitory activity of heparin is felt almost instantaneously

2. **Anticoagulant coumarins have a delayed onset of action because 3 pts**
- A) Coumarins inhibit thrombin and that takes time
 - B) Coumarins are slow in getting absorbed through the GI tract
 - C) It takes one full cycle of clearance of active thrombin from our body for coumarins to exert their effect
 - D) Coumarins inhibit vitamin K reductases and this inhibition is a slow process

3. **Which of the following heparin chain(s) is/are expected to exhibit normal anticoagulant activity? See sequences 1 and 2 below. Circle clearly so that TA is not left in doubt. 3 pts**
- A) A heparin chain of ~ 50 saccharide residues and lacking sequence 1
 - B) A heparin chain of ~5 saccharide residues containing sequence 2
 - C) A heparin chain of ~5 saccharide residues and containing sequence 1
 - D) A heparin chain of ~50 saccharide residues, containing sequence 1 and lacking sequence 2

