

Contents

Systems, Symbols and Sets	1
1. What Is Discrete Mathematics?	3
1.1 Analog Versus Discrete Systems	3
1.2 Examples of Discrete Structures	4
1.3 Symbols	6
1.4 Prerequisites	7
1.5 Case Study: Binary and Hexadecimal Number Systems	8
2. Sets	15
2.1 Introduction to Sets	15
2.2 The Cartesian Product	19
2.3 Subsets	23
2.4 Power Sets	26
2.5 Union, Intersection, Difference	28
2.6 Complement	30
2.7 Venn Diagrams	31
2.8 Indexed Sets	34
2.9 Sets that Are Number Systems	38
2.10 Case Study: Russell's Paradox	38
3. Logic	45
3.1 Statements	46
3.2 And, Or, Not	49
3.3 Conditional Statements	51
3.4 Biconditional Statements	55
3.5 Truth Tables for Statements	56
3.6 Logical Equivalence	59

4.	Boolean Expressions and Circuits	67
4.1	Boolean Expressions	67
4.2	Logic Circuits	71
4.3	Simplifying Boolean Expressions and Circuits	75
4.4	Case Study: Binary Addition Circuits	84
5.	More on Logic: Quantification	91
5.1	Quantifiers	92
5.2	More on Conditional Statements	94
5.3	Translating English to Symbolic Logic	95
5.4	Negating Statements	97
5.5	Logical Inference	100
	Counting and Computation	105
6.	Counting	107
6.1	Lists	107
6.2	The Multiplication Principle	109
6.3	The Addition and Subtraction Principles	116
6.4	Factorials and Permutations	120
6.5	Counting Subsets	126
6.6	Pascal's Triangle and the Binomial Theorem	131
6.7	The Inclusion-Exclusion Principle	134
6.8	Counting Multisets	137
6.9	The Division and Pigeonhole Principles	144
6.10	Combinatorial Proof	148
7.	Discrete Probability	163
7.1	Sample Spaces, Events and Probability	164
7.2	Combining Events	168
7.3	Conditional Probability and Independent Events	175
7.4	Probability Distributions and Probability Trees	183
7.5	Bayes' Formula	188
8.	Algorithms	203
8.1	Variables and the Assignment Command	204
8.2	Loops and Algorithm Notation	205
8.3	Logical Operators in Algorithms	208
8.4	Lists and Sorting	209
8.5	The Division Algorithm	214
8.6	Procedures and Recursion	216

Contents

ix

8.7	Counting Steps in Algorithms	220
8.8	Case Study: Sequential Search versus Binary Search	224

Methods of Proof 237

9.	Direct Proof	239
9.1	Theorems	239
9.2	Definitions	240
9.3	Direct Proof	243
9.4	Using Cases	249
9.5	Treating Similar Cases	250
10.	Contrapositive Proof	255
10.1	Contrapositive Proof	255
10.2	Congruence of Integers	258
10.3	Mathematical Writing	259
10.4	Case Study: The Euclidean Algorithm	262
11.	Proof by Contradiction	271
11.1	Proving Statements with Contradiction	272
11.2	Proving Conditional Statements by Contradiction	275
11.3	Combining Techniques	276
11.4	Case Study: The Halting Problem	277
12.	Proofs Involving Sets	285
12.1	How to Prove $a \in A$	285
12.2	How to Prove $A \subseteq B$	287
12.3	How to Prove $A = B$	289
12.4	Case Study: Perfect Numbers	292
13.	Proving Non-Conditional Statements	303
13.1	If-and-Only-If Proof	303
13.2	Equivalent Statements	305
13.3	Existence Proofs; Existence and Uniqueness Proofs	306
13.4	Constructive Versus Non-Constructive Proofs	309
14.	Disproof	317
14.1	Counterexamples	319
14.2	Disproving Existence Statements	320
14.3	Disproof by Contradiction	322

15. Mathematical Induction	327
15.1 Proof by Induction	329
15.2 Proof by Strong Induction	334
15.3 Proof by Smallest Counterexample	336
15.4 Fibonacci Numbers	338
15.5 Case Study: Proving Recursive Procedures Work	340
Relational Structures and Cardinality	353
16. Introduction to Graph Theory	355
16.1 Graphs and Subgraphs	356
16.2 Vertex-degree and Trees	360
16.3 Colorings and Chromatic Number	364
17. Relations	373
17.1 Relations	373
17.2 Properties of Relations	377
17.3 Equivalence Relations	381
17.4 Equivalence Classes and Partitions	386
17.5 The Integers Modulo n	389
17.6 Relations Between Sets	392
18. Functions	399
18.1 Functions	399
18.2 Injective and Surjective Functions	403
18.3 The Pigeonhole Principle Revisited	408
18.4 Composition	410
18.5 Inverse Functions	413
18.6 Case Study: Isomorphisms of Graphs	416
19. Cardinality of Sets	427
19.1 Sets with Equal Cardinalities	427
19.2 Countable and Uncountable Sets	432
19.3 Comparing Cardinalities	437
19.4 Case Study: Computable Functions	440
Complexity of Algorithms	447
20. Review of Real-Valued Functions	449
20.1 Exponent Review	449

Contents

xi

20.2	Linear Functions, Power Functions and Polynomials	452
20.3	Exponential Functions	453
20.4	Logarithmic Functions	454
20.5	The Triangle Inequality	461
20.6	A Word about Calculus	462
21.	Complexity of Algorithms	465
21.1	Big-O Notation	467
21.2	Big- Ω and Big- Θ	474
21.3	Polynomial Algorithms	475
21.4	Case Study: Sequential Search versus Binary Search	477
21.5	Case Study: Bubble Sort versus Merge Sort	478
22.	Introduction to NP-Completeness	489
22.1	Decision Problems: SAT, 3SAT and Others	489
22.2	Polynomial Reductions of Problems	492
22.3	The Classes P and NP	495
22.4	Cook's Theorem and NP-Completeness	497
22.5	Proving Problems are NP-Complete	500