

Directions: Closed book, closed notes, no calculators.

By submitting this quiz you affirm that you agree with this statement: *On my honor, I have neither given nor received unauthorized aid on this assignment, and I pledge that I am in compliance with the VCU Honor System.*

1. (20 points) Use the limit definition  $f'(x) = \lim_{w \rightarrow x} \frac{f(w) - f(x)}{w - x}$  to find the derivative of  $f(x) = \frac{1}{3x - 1}$ .

Please present your work in a linear, organized fashion. Show all steps.

$$\begin{aligned} f'(x) &= \lim_{w \rightarrow x} \frac{f(w) - f(x)}{w - x} = \lim_{w \rightarrow x} \frac{\frac{1}{3w-1} - \frac{1}{3x-1}}{w-x} \\ &= \lim_{w \rightarrow x} \frac{\frac{1}{3w-1} - \frac{1}{3x-1}}{w-x} \cdot \frac{(3w-1)(3x-1)}{(3w-1)(3x-1)} \\ &= \lim_{w \rightarrow x} \frac{(3x-1) - (3w-1)}{(w-x)(3w-1)(3x-1)} \\ &= \lim_{w \rightarrow x} \frac{3x - 3w}{(w-x)(3w-1)(3x-1)} \\ &= \lim_{w \rightarrow x} \frac{-3(w-x)}{(w-x)(3w-1)(3x-1)} \\ &= \lim_{w \rightarrow x} \frac{-3}{(3w-1)(3x-1)} = \frac{-3}{(3x-1)(3x-1)} = \frac{-3}{(3x-1)^2} \end{aligned}$$

Answer:  $f'(x) = \frac{-3}{(3x-1)^2}$